

# Algebraic slice spectral sequences

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(joint work with Dominic Culver and Hana Jia Kong)

# Outline

Motivation and main theorems

Theorem C: Comparison square

Theorem D:  $kgl$  is algebraically sliceable

Theorem B: ESSS for  $kgl$

Theorem A for  $k\mathbb{R}$

Future work

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# Motivation

## Equivariant

- ▶ (Hill–Hopkins–Ravenel) For  $E \in \mathrm{SH}(G)$ , HHR slice spectral sequence

$$E_1^{m,q,n} = \pi_{m,n}^G P_q^q E \Rightarrow \pi_{m,n}^G E.$$

- ▶ (HHR) Kervaire invariant one problem.
- ▶ Chromatic homotopy theory.

## Examples

- ▶ (Hill–Hopkins–Ravenel; Hu–Kriz; Araki)  $G = C_2$ ,  $E = M\mathbb{R}$  and  $E = B\mathbb{P}\mathbb{R}$ .
- ▶ (Dugger)  $G = C_2$ ,  $E = k\mathbb{R}$ .

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- ▶ (Hill–Hopkins–Ravenel; Hu–Kriz; Araki)  $G = C_2$ ,  $E = M\mathbb{R}$  and  $E = BP\mathbb{R}$ .
- ▶ (Dugger)  $G = C_2$ ,  $E = k\mathbb{R}$ .

# Motivation II

## Motivic

- ▶ (Voevodsky; Levine; Hopkins–Morel) For  $E \in \mathrm{SH}(k)$ , effective slice spectral sequence

$$E_1^{m,q,n} = \pi_{m,n}^k s_q E \Rightarrow \pi_{m,n}^k E.$$

- ▶ (Röndigs–Spitzweck–Østvær)  $\pi_{**}^k S$  and variants of K-theory.

## Examples

- ▶ (Yagita)  $E = MGL$  and  $E = BPGL$ .
- ▶ (Weibel, Rognes, Kahn, Röndigs–Østvær, ...)  $E = KGL$ .

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# Main Theorems I

From now on: Implicitly 2-complete.

Theorem A (Culver–Kong–Q.)

For  $G = C_2$ :

- ▶ Completely understand HHR SSS for  $E = k\mathbb{R}$ ,
- ▶ Understand part of HHR SSS for  $E = B\mathbb{P}\mathbb{R}$  and  $E = k\mathbb{R}(n)$ .

Theorem B (Culver–Kong–Q.)

- ▶ ( $k = \mathbb{R}, \mathbb{C}$ ) Completely understand ESSS for  $E = kgl, BPGL, k(n)$ .
- ▶ ( $k = \mathbb{F}_q$ ) Completely understand ESSS for  $E = kgl, k(n)$ .

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# Main Theorems II

From now on:  $\text{char}(k) = 0$ .

Theorem C (Culver–Kong–Q.)

Let  $E \in \text{SH}(k)$  be a motivic spectrum which is algebraically sliceable over  $k$ . There is a square of spectral sequences of the form

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & \oplus_{q \geq 0} \text{Ext}_{A_K^\vee}^{***}(\widehat{s}_q E) & \\ \textcolor{red}{aESSS} \swarrow & & \searrow \oplus_{q \geq 0} mASS \\ \text{Ext}_{A_K^\vee}^{***}(E) & & \oplus_{q \geq 0} \pi_{**}^k \widehat{s}_q E \\ \text{mASS} \swarrow & & \searrow \textcolor{blue}{ESSS} \\ & \pi_{**}^k E. & \end{array}$$

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# Main Theorems III

## Theorem D (Culver–Kong–Q.)

The following motivic spectra are algebraically sliceable:

- ▶  $kgl$
- ▶  $BPGL\langle n \rangle$
- ▶  $k(n)$
- ▶  $kq$

## Non-examples

- ▶  $BPGL$
- ▶  $\mathbb{S}$

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# Plan for talk

1. Theorem C (Comparison square)
2. Theorem D (algebraic sliceability) for  $kgl$
3. Theorem B (ESSS) for  $kgl$
4. Theorem A (HHR SSS) for  $k\mathbb{R}$

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# Comparison square

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# Effective slice spectral sequence

## Effective slice tower

$$\cdots \longrightarrow \widehat{f}_{q+1}E \longrightarrow \widehat{f}_qE \longrightarrow \widehat{f}_{q-1}E \longrightarrow \cdots$$
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$$\widehat{s}_{q+1}E \qquad \widehat{s}_qE \qquad \widehat{s}_{q-1}E$$

## Effective slice spectral sequence

$$\widehat{\text{ESSS}}^1 E_{m,q,n}(E) = \pi_{m,n}^k \widehat{s}_q E \Rightarrow \pi_{m,n}^k E.$$

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## Example

$$E = kgl = f_0 KGL.$$

$$f_q kgl \simeq \Sigma^{2q,q} kgl.$$

$$s_q kgl \simeq \begin{cases} \Sigma^{2q,q} H\mathbb{Z}, & \text{if } q \geq 0, \\ 0 & \text{if } q < 0. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \dots & \longrightarrow & \Sigma^{4,2} kgl & \longrightarrow & \Sigma^{2,1} kgl & \longrightarrow & kgl \\ & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \\ & & \Sigma^{4,2} H\mathbb{Z} & & \Sigma^{2,1} H\mathbb{Z} & & H\mathbb{Z}. \end{array}$$

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# Comparison square

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} \mathrm{Ext}_{A_k^\vee}^{***}(\widehat{s}_q E) & & \\ & \swarrow \widehat{aESSS} & & \searrow \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} mASS & \\ \mathrm{Ext}_{A_k^\vee}^{***}(E) & & & & \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} \pi_{**}^k \widehat{s}_q E \\ & \searrow mASS & & \swarrow \widehat{ESSS} & \\ & & \pi_{**}^k E. & & \end{array}$$

# Motivic Adams spectral sequence

Canonical Adams resolution

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} E & \xleftarrow{\quad} & \Sigma^{-1,0}\overline{H} \wedge E & \xleftarrow{\quad} & \Sigma^{-2,0}\overline{H}^{\wedge 2} \wedge E & \xleftarrow{\quad} & \dots \\ \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \\ H \wedge E & & \Sigma^{-1,0}H \wedge \overline{H} \wedge E & & \Sigma^{-2,0}H \wedge \overline{H}^{\wedge 2} \wedge E & & \end{array}$$

Motivic Adams spectral sequence

$${}^{\text{mASS}}E_2^{s,f,w} = \text{Ext}_{A_K^\vee}^{s,f,w}(H_{**}, H_{**}(E)) \Rightarrow \pi_{s,w}^k(E).$$

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## Comparison almost-square

Let  $E \in \text{SH}(k)$  be a motivic spectrum. There are spectral sequences of the form

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} \text{Ext}_{A_k^\vee}^{***}(\widehat{s}_q E) & & \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} m\text{ASS} \\ & \searrow & \downarrow \\ \text{Ext}_{A_k^\vee}^{***}(E) & & \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} \pi_{**}^k \widehat{s}_q E \\ & \swarrow & \uparrow \\ & \pi_{**}^k E. & \end{array}$$

The diagram illustrates a commutative square of spectral sequences. The top row consists of the motivic stable homotopy category and its motivic Adams Spectral Sequence (mASS). The bottom row consists of the motivic stable homotopy category and its motivic Eilenberg-MacLane spectrum ( $\pi_{**}^k E.$ ). The left vertical arrow, labeled "mASS", connects the motivic stable homotopy category to the motivic Adams Spectral Sequence. The right vertical arrow, labeled "ESSS", connects the motivic stable homotopy category to the motivic Eilenberg-MacLane spectrum. The diagonal arrows, labeled "mASS" and "ESSS", connect the motivic Adams Spectral Sequence to the motivic Eilenberg-MacLane spectrum.

# Algebraic effective slice spectral sequence

Want:

$$E_{m,q,n}^1(E) = \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} \mathrm{Ext}_{A_k^\vee}^{***}(H_{**}, H_{**}(\widehat{s}_q E)) \Rightarrow \mathrm{Ext}_{A_k^\vee}^{***}(H_{**}, H_{**}(E))$$

Use:

$$\cdots \longrightarrow \widehat{f}_{q+1} E \longrightarrow \widehat{f}_q E \longrightarrow \widehat{f}_{q-1} E \longrightarrow \cdots$$
$$\downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow$$
$$\widehat{s}_{q+1} E \qquad \qquad \widehat{s}_q E \qquad \qquad \widehat{s}_{q-1} E,$$

Problem:

$$\mathrm{Ext}_{A_k^\vee}^{***}(H_{**}, H_{**}(-)) = \mathrm{Ext}_{A_k^\vee}^{***}(H_{**}, -) \circ H_{**}(-).$$

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# Algebraically sliceable motivic spectra

Homology long exact sequence

$H_{**}(-)$  of SES

$$\widehat{f}_{q+1}E \rightarrow \widehat{f}_qE \rightarrow \widehat{s}_qE.$$

yields LES's

$$\cdots \rightarrow H_{**}\widehat{f}_{q+1}E \rightarrow H_{**}\widehat{f}_qE \rightarrow H_{**}\widehat{s}_qE \rightarrow H_{*-1,*}\widehat{f}_{q+1}E \rightarrow \cdots.$$

Algebraically sliceable motivic spectra

$E \in \mathrm{SH}(k)$  is *algebraically sliceable over  $k$*  if the LES's above split into SES's

$$0 \rightarrow H_{**}\widehat{f}_qE \xrightarrow{p} H_{**}\widehat{s}_qE \xrightarrow{\iota} H_{*-1,*}(\widehat{f}_{q+1}E) \rightarrow 0$$

for each  $q \geq 0$ .

# Algebraically sliceable motivic spectra

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for each  $q \geq 0$ .

## Comparison square

Let  $E \in \text{SH}(k)$  be a motivic spectrum which is **algebraically sliceable over  $k$** . There is a square of spectral sequences of the form

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & \oplus_{q \geq 0} \text{Ext}_{A_k^\vee}^{***}(\widehat{s}_q E) & \\ \text{Ext}_{A_k^\vee}^{***}(E) & \begin{matrix} \nearrow \widehat{aESSS} \\ \searrow mASS \end{matrix} & \oplus_{q \geq 0} \pi_{**}^k \widehat{s}_q E \\ & \begin{matrix} \nearrow mASS \\ \searrow \widehat{ESSS} \end{matrix} & \\ & \pi_{**}^k E. & \end{array}$$

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Theorem C: Comparison square

Theorem D:  $kgl$  is algebraically sliceable

Theorem B: ESSS for  $kgl$

Theorem A for  $k\mathbb{R}$

Future work

# Slice tower for $kgl$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \cdots & \longrightarrow & f_2 kgl & \longrightarrow & f_1 kgl & \longrightarrow & kgl \\ & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \\ & & \Sigma^{4,2} H\mathbb{Z} & & \Sigma^{2,1} H\mathbb{Z} & & H\mathbb{Z}. \end{array}$$

Goal

Show  $H_{**}(-)$  LES for

$$f_{q+1} kgl \rightarrow f_q kgl \rightarrow s_q kgl$$

splits into SES for all  $q \geq 0$ .

# Slice tower for $kgl$

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splits into SES for all  $q \geq 0$ .

# Sketch of algebraic sliceability

$$f_{q+1}kgl \rightarrow f_qkgl \rightarrow s_qkgl.$$

$$\cdots \rightarrow H_{**}f_{q+1}kgl \xrightarrow{\beta} H_{**}f_qkgl \rightarrow H_{**}s_qkgl \rightarrow H_{*-1,*}f_{q+1}kgl \xrightarrow{\beta} \cdots,$$

$$H_{**}(f_{q+1}kgl \rightarrow f_qkgl) = H_{**}(\beta) = 0.$$

$$0 \rightarrow H_{**}f_qkgl \xrightarrow{p} H_{**}s_qkgl \xrightarrow{\iota} H_{*-1,*}(f_{q+1}kgl) \rightarrow 0.$$

# Sketch of algebraic sliceability

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$$H_{**}(f_{q+1}kgl \rightarrow f_qkgl) = H_{**}(\beta) = 0.$$

$$0 \rightarrow H_{**}f_qkgl \xrightarrow{p} H_{**}s_qkgl \xrightarrow{\iota} H_{*-1,*}(f_{q+1}kgl) \rightarrow 0.$$

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Motivation and main theorems

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Theorem D:  $k\mathbb{I}$  is algebraically sliceable

Theorem B: ESSS for  $k\mathbb{I}$

Theorem A for  $k\mathbb{R}$

Future work

# Theorem B for $kgl$

## Goal

Completely understand the ESSS for  $kgl$  over  $k = \mathbb{R}$

$$E^1 = \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} \pi_{**}^{\mathbb{R}} s_q kgl \Rightarrow \pi_{**}^{\mathbb{R}} kgl.$$

# Comparison square for $kgl$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{R}}^{\vee}}^{***}(s_q kgl) & & \\ & \swarrow aESSS & & \searrow \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} mASS & \\ \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{R}}^{\vee}}^{***}(kgl) & & & & \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} \pi_{**}^{\mathbb{R}} s_q kgl \\ & \searrow mASS & & \swarrow ESSS & \\ & & \pi_{**}^{\mathbb{R}} kgl. & & \end{array}$$

New goal

ESSS via  $\oplus mASS$ ,  $mASS$ , and  $aESSS$ .

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# mASS's collapse

## Proposition (Hill)

The  $\mathbb{R}$ -motivic Adams spectral sequences

$$E_2 = \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{R}}^{\vee}}^{***}(s_q kgl) \Rightarrow \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} \pi_{**}^{\mathbb{R}} s_q kgl,$$

$$E_2 = \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{R}}^{\vee}}^{***}(kgl) \Rightarrow \pi_{**}^{\mathbb{R}} kgl$$

both collapse at  $E_2$ .

# Comparison square for $kgl$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & \oplus_{q \geq 0} \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{R}}^{\vee}}^{***}(s_q kgl) & \\ \textcolor{orange}{aESSS} \swarrow & & \searrow \textcolor{blue}{\oplus_{q \geq 0} mASS} \\ \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{R}}^{\vee}}^{***}(kgl) & & \oplus_{q \geq 0} \pi_{**}^{\mathbb{R}} s_q kgl \\ \textcolor{blue}{mASS} \searrow & & \swarrow \textcolor{red}{ESSS} \\ & \pi_{**}^{\mathbb{R}} kgl. & \end{array}$$

New goal

ESSS via aESSS

# Comparison square for $kgl$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{R}}^{\vee}}^{***}(s_q kgl) & & \\ & \swarrow aESSS & & \searrow \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} mASS & \\ \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{R}}^{\vee}}^{***}(kgl) & & & & \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} \pi_{**}^{\mathbb{R}} s_q kgl \\ & \searrow mASS & & \swarrow ESSS & \\ & & \pi_{**}^{\mathbb{R}} kgl. & & \end{array}$$

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ESSS via aESSS

# Another square

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{C}}^{\vee}}^{***}(s_q kgl)[\rho] & \xrightarrow{\text{aESSS}} & \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{C}}^{\vee}}^{***}(kgl)[\rho] \\ \downarrow \oplus \rho - \text{BSS} & & \downarrow \rho - \text{BSS} \\ \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{R}}^{\vee}}^{***}(s_q kgl) & \xrightarrow{\text{aESSS}} & \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{R}}^{\vee}}^{***}(kgl) \end{array}$$

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Understand aESSS via  $\rho$ -BSS and aESSS.

# Another square

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New goal

Understand aESSS via  $\rho$ -BSS and aESSS.

# $\rho$ -Bockstein spectral sequence

- ▶ Classical:

$$H_{**}^{cl} = \mathbb{F}_2$$

$$A_{cl}^{\vee} = \mathbb{F}_2[\xi_1, \xi_2, \dots]$$

- ▶  $\mathbb{C}$ -motivic:

$$H_{**}^{\mathbb{C}} = \mathbb{F}_2[\tau]$$

$$A_{\mathbb{C}}^{\vee} = A_{cl}^{\vee} \otimes_{\mathbb{F}_2} H_{**}^{\mathbb{C}}$$

- ▶  $\mathbb{R}$ -motivic:

$$H_{**}^{\mathbb{R}} = \mathbb{F}_2[\tau, \rho]$$

$$\text{“}A_{\mathbb{R}}^{\vee} = A_{\mathbb{C}}^{\vee} \otimes_{H_{**}^{\mathbb{C}}} H_{**}^{\mathbb{R}}\text{”}$$

- ▶ (Hill)  $\rho$ -Bockstein spectral sequence

$$\rho\text{-BSS } E_1(E) = \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{C}}^{\vee}}^{***}(E)[\rho] \Rightarrow \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{R}}^{\vee}}^{***}(E).$$

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New goal

Understand aESSS via  $\rho$ -BSS and aESSS.

# $\rho$ -Bockstein spectral sequences



$${}^{\rho-\text{BSS}} E_1(H\mathbb{Z}) = \text{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{C}}^{\vee}}^{***}(H\mathbb{Z})[\rho] \Rightarrow \text{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{R}}^{\vee}}^{***}(H\mathbb{Z}),$$

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$${}^{\rho-\text{BSS}} E_1(H\mathbb{Z}) \cong \mathbb{F}_2[v_0, \tau, \rho],$$

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►  $H\mathbb{Z}$  and  $kgl$ :

$$d_1(\tau) = \rho v_0.$$

►  $kgl$ :

$$d_3(\tau^2) = \rho^3 v_1.$$

# $\rho$ -Bockstein spectral sequences



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# $\rho$ -Bockstein spectral sequences



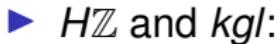
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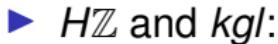
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# $\rho$ -Bockstein spectral sequence for $H\mathbb{Z}$

$$\rho^{-\text{BSS}} E_1(H\mathbb{Z}) \cong \mathbb{F}_2[v_0, \tau, \rho] \Rightarrow \text{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{R}}^{\vee}}^{***}(H\mathbb{Z}),$$

$$d_1(\tau) = \rho v_0.$$

Comes from

$$\eta_L(\tau) - \eta_R(\tau) = (\tau + \rho\tau_0) - \tau = \rho\tau_0,$$

$$[\rho\tau_0] = \rho v_0.$$

$$E_2 = E_\infty \cong \mathbb{F}_2[v_0, \tau^2, \rho]/(\rho v_0).$$

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Comes from

$$\eta_L(\tau^2) - \eta_R(\tau^2) \equiv (\tau^2 + (\rho \tau_0)^2) - \tau^2 \equiv \rho^3 \tau_1 \mod \rho^4,$$

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# Another square

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{C}}^{\vee}}^{***}(s_q kgl)[\rho] & \xrightarrow{aESSS} & \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{C}}^{\vee}}^{***}(kgl)[\rho] \\ \downarrow \oplus \rho-BSS & & \downarrow \rho-BSS \\ \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{R}}^{\vee}}^{***}(s_q kgl) & \xrightarrow{aESSS} & \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{R}}^{\vee}}^{***}(kgl) \end{array}$$

## Summary

$\rho$ -BSS:  $d_1$ - and  $d_3$ -differentials

$\oplus$   $\rho$ -BSS:  $d_1$ -differentials

Remaining: aESSS and aESSS.

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# aESSS over $\mathbb{C}$

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$$\bigoplus_{q \geq 0} \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{C}}^{\vee}}^{***}(s_q kgl)[\rho] \Rightarrow \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{C}}^{\vee}}^{***}(kgl)[\rho]$$

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$$\bigoplus_{q \geq 0} \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{C}}^{\vee}}^{***}(s_q kgl)[\rho] \cong \mathbb{F}_2[v_0, x, \tau, \rho]$$

- ▶ RHS:

$$\mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{C}}^{\vee}}^{***}(kgl)[\rho] \cong \mathbb{F}_2[v_0, v_1, \tau, \rho]$$

- ▶ Correspondence:

$$x \leftrightarrow v_1$$

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## Conclusion

aESSS:  $d_1$ -differentials accounting for  $d_3$ -differentials from  $\rho$ -BSS

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## Theorem B for $kgl$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{R}}^{\vee}}^{***}(s_q E) & & \\ & \swarrow aESSS & & \searrow \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} mASS & \\ \mathrm{Ext}_{A_{\mathbb{R}}^{\vee}}^{***}(E) & & & & \bigoplus_{q \geq 0} \pi_{**}^{\mathbb{R}} s_q E \\ & \searrow mASS & & \swarrow ESSS & \\ & & \pi_{**}^{\mathbb{R}} E. & & \end{array}$$

## Theorem B for $kgl$ (Culver–Kong–Q.)

- ▶ There is a 1-to-1 correspondence between  $d_3$ -differentials in the  $\rho$ -BSS and  $d_1$ -differentials in the ESSS for  $kgl$ .
- ▶ The  $\rho$ -BSS differentials determine the ESSS differentials, which are generated by

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# Outline

Motivation and main theorems

Theorem C: Comparison square

Theorem D:  $kgl$  is algebraically sliceable

Theorem B: ESSS for  $kgl$

Theorem A for  $k\mathbb{R}$

Future work

# Sketch of Theorem A for $k\mathbb{R}$

## Theorems

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# Outline

Motivation and main theorems

Theorem C: Comparison square

Theorem D:  $kgl$  is algebraically sliceable

Theorem B: ESSS for  $kgl$

Theorem A for  $k\mathbb{R}$

Future work

## Future work

1.  $kq$ : mASS and ESSS
2. Exotic periodicity:
  - 2.1 (Gheorghe)  $wBP\langle n \rangle$
  - 2.2 (Krause)  $k(i, j)$
3.  $kq_{**}(BG)$  and  $kgl_{**}(BG)$ 
  - ▶ (Bruner–Greenlees)  $ko_*(BG)$  and  $ku_*(BG)$
4.  $N_{C_2}^{C_{2^n}} BP\mathbb{R}\langle n \rangle$